Television • Digital • Mobile

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Gray Television, Inc. Investor Presentation NYSE:GTN

February 2023

Updated for December 31, 2022 Financial Information

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A Leading Multimedia Company





Due to the significant effect that material transactions have had on our results of our operations, we present the financial information herein consistent with both U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles ("GAAP" or "As Reported Basis") and on a Combined Historical Basis ("CHB"), which incorporates certain historical results of acquired businesses, less the historical results of divested businesses. We also furnish certain other detailed non-GAAP metrics to provide more meaningful period-over-period comparisons to assist the public in its analysis and valuation of the Company. Operating Cash Flow is defined in our Senior Credit Facility. Ratings refer to all-day Household Live Rating, Share Averages, DMA population estimates and ranks for 2022 for all US broadcast television stations from Comscore, Inc. ("Comscore"). Financial data on other companies derived from the respective companies' SEC filings. See Glossary at end for definitions.

National Footprint in 2023

44 Hartford, CT (30) WFSB, WWAX

47 Huntsville, AL (81) WAFF, WTHV

49 Jonesboro, AR (183) KAIT, KIAT

51 Kansas City, MO (31) KCTV, KSMO

52 Knoxville, TN (60) WVLT, WBXX

54 Lake Charles, LA (170) KPLC

46 Honolulu, HI (66) KHNL, KGMB, KFVE, KOGG, KSIX

50 Juneau, AK (207) KATH, KYEX, KSCT, KUBD

53 La Crosse-Eau Claire, WI (123) WEAU, WECX

45 Hattiesburg, MS (168) WDAM

48 Jackson, MS (97) WLBT





- 20 Charleston-Huntington, WV (74) WSAZ, WQCW 43 Harrisonburg, VA (171) WHSV, WSVF, WSVW
- 21 Charlotte, NC (23) WBTV
- 22 Charlottesville, VA (189) WVIR
- 23 Cheyenne, WY (195) KGWN, KSTF
- 24 Cincinnati, OH (34) WXIX, WBQC
- 25 Clarksburg, WV (176) WDTV, WVFX
- 26 Cleveland, OH (19) WOIO, WUAB, WTCL
- 27 Colorado Springs, CO (86) KKTV
- 28 Columbia, SC (79) WIS
- 29 Columbus, GA (129) WTVM, WCTA
- 30 Davenport, IA (101) KWQC
- 31 Dothan, AL (175) WTVY, WRGX

- 66 Meridian, MS (190) WTOK
- 67 Mobile, AL (64) WALA, WMBP
- 68 Monroe, LA (145) KNOE, KCWL
- 69 Montgomery, AL (119) WSFA, WTMU
- 70 Myrtle Beach, SC (89) WMBF, WXIV
- 71 Nashville, TN (29) WSMV, WTNX 72 New Orleans, LA (51) WVUE
- 73 North Platte, NE (209) KNOP, KNPL, KIIT
- 74 Odessa, TX (150) KOSA, KCWO, KTLE, KWWT
- 75 Omaha, NE (72) WOWT
- 76 Ottumwa, IA (201) KYOU
- 77 Paducah, KY-Cape Girardeau, MO (91) KEVS, WQWQ

- 111 Wichita, KS (68) KWCH, KSCW, KBSD, KBSL, KBSH
- 112 Wichita Falls, TX (154) KSWO, KKTM
- 113 Wilmington, NC (124) WECT
- 21 Charlotte, NC Operations, Raycom Sports
- 69 Montgomery, AL Operations, Shared Services
- 100 Tallahassee, FL Operations, Shared Services
- 71 Nashville, TN PowerNation Studios, Circle Media
- 114 New York, NY Tupelo Media
- 115 Washington, DC Gray DC Bureau
- 116 Grand Rapids, MI Dynamic Captioning
- ★ Atlanta, GA Gray Corporate Headquarters, Assembly Atlanta, bly Studios, Swirl Films

89 Rockford, IL (132) WIFR 90 Rochester, MN-Mason City, IA (156) KTTC

- 91 Savannah, GA (87) WTOC, WPHJ
- 92 Sherman, TX (163) KXII, KXIP
- 93 Shreveport, LA (96) KSLA, KTSH
- 94 Sioux City, IA (147) KTIV 95 Sioux Falls, SD (115) KSFY, KDLT, KPRY, KDLV
- 96 South Bend, IN (94) WNDU, WSJV
- 97 Springfield, MA (116) WGGB, WSHM
- 98 Springfield, MO (70) KYTV, KSPR, K17DL, KYCW
- 99 St. Louis, MO (21) KMOV
- 100 Tallahassee, FL (113) WCTV, WFXU, WTFL



Gray Is the Nation's Second Largest Broadcaster

Gray Owns the Most #1 Ranked Local News Television Stations of Any Broadcaster

\$3.4

35%

Billion Average 2021/22 Revenue (CHB)

\$1.2 Billion Average 2021/22 Operating Cash Flow (CHB)

> Average 2021/22 OCF/ Revenue Margin (CHB)



The Highest Quality and Most Diverse Station Group



Owned and/or Operated



Growing and Diversifying Revenue (Average 2018-2022 CHB, \$ in millions)





Solid Distribution Profile



Gray Excels at Political Revenue



Revenue per company filings shown in millions of dollars. TV Household estimates from Comscore shown in millions for applicable year. Gray is CHB and includes Meredith / Quincy for both periods. Scripps includes Ion for both periods.

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Well Positioned for 2024 Political Revenue

Approximate Political Advertising Revenue by Race Type 2016-2022

(CHB and As Reported, as indicated below, figures in millions of dollars)



Political Advertising Revenue Increase in 2022 over Prior Mid-Term Election Year of 2018 on a Combined Historical Basis



Gray's Local News Stations Located Throughout the Most Competitive Political Areas in 2024

2024 Senate Races

Gray Stations in 26 of 34 Races – AZ, CT, FL, HI, IN, MA, ME, MI, MN, MO, MS, MT, ND, NE (both seats), NV, NY, OH, TN, TX, VA, VT, WA, WI, WV, WY.

2024 Gubernatorial Races

Gray Stations in 9 of 11 States with Races – IN, MO, MT, NH, NC, ND, VT, WA, WV.

2024 House Races

All 435 Districts, All Gray Markets.

Successful Digital Content and Sales



Gray's digital revenue (included in "Local Advertising Revenue") is derived from organically created and sold inventory across virtually all online/digital platforms including OTT and Connected TV platforms and owned and third-party mobile apps.



OVER 1,000 CHANNELS STREAMED ACROSS ALL PLATFORMS



2022 Digital Metrics

- Gray-owned station-branded digital platforms ("Gray Digital Platforms") transmitted 629 million video streams.
- Gray station weather apps reached over 1.1 billion sessions.
- Gray Digital Platforms attracted 10 billion page views.
- Each month, 1.1 Billion aggregate users visited Gray Digital Platforms.
- Almost 150 visits <u>every second</u> to Gray Digital Platforms.

Multifaceted Digital Ventures





Gray's in-house Digital Agency serves over 5,500 clients and executes more than 11,000 campaigns monthly.



Premion delivers brand-safe CTV and OTT impressions at scale, with full transparency for advertisers.



All stations participate on VUit, a free, ad-supported streaming service ("FAST") with live and on-demand local and unique programming from multiple broadcast owners across 174 DMAs (out of 210).



Gray's stations broadcasting in the NextGenTV standard reached 21.8 million or approximately 18% of US TV households YE2022 in 25 markets – a figure expected to increase to 19% of US TV households in approximately 29 markets, 23.7 million TV households.

Robust Free Cash Flow Allows Rapid Deleveraging.

Interest rate caps entered into in February 2023 effectively eliminate further exposure to rising interest rates.

Significant Maturities until 2026* \$2500 \$2,405 \$500 \$2,100 2000 \$1,410 \$1,300



- Senior Notes due 2031 (5.375%)
- Senior Notes due 2027 (7.000%)
- Term Loan D due 2028
- Term Loan C due 2026
- \$500 Million Revolver due 2026

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*After giving effect to the complete paydown of Term Loan B on March 1, 2023

Robust Free Cash Flow Generation and Conversion





(1) CHB interest expense for 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021 and 2022 estimated with incremental indebtedness and estimated cash interest relating to acquisition debt financing as if the acquisition debt financing had occurred on the first day of the period reported

(2) As reported OCF is equal to Broadcast Cash Flow less Cash Corporate Expenses plus Pension Expense less Pension Contributions

(3) As Reported and CHB 2022 FCF excludes approximately \$30 million of common stock dividends, \$264 million of Capex for Assembly Atlanta

Appendix: Non-GAAP Reconciliations, Disclaimers, and Definitions



As Reported 2022

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	Year Ended Ended December 31,							
	2022 2021		2021		% Change 2022 to 2021	2020		% Change 2022 to 2020
			(dollars in million		2020	2022 10 2020		
Revenue (less agency commissions):						15)		
Broadcasting	\$	3,583	\$	2,340	53 %	\$	2,320	54 %
Production companies	•	93		73	27 %		61	52 %
Total revenue	\$	3,676	\$	2,413	52 %	\$	2,381	54 %
Political advertising revenue	\$	515	\$	44	1070 %	\$	430	20 %
Operating expenses (1):								
Broadcasting	\$	2,165	\$	1,548	40 %	\$	1,340	62 %
Production companies	\$	83	\$	62	34 %	\$	52	60 %
Corporate and administrative	\$	104	\$	159	(35)%	\$	65	60 %
Net income	\$	455	\$	90	406 %	\$	410	11 %
Non-GAAP Cash Flow (2):								
Broadcast Cash Flow	\$	1,440	\$	813	77 %	\$	999	44 %
Broadcast Cash Flow Less Cash Corporate Expenses	\$	1,354	\$	666	103 %	\$	945	43 %
Free Cash Flow (3)	\$	581	\$	238	144 %	\$	559	4 %

(1) Excludes depreciation, amortization and gain on disposal of assets, net.

(2) See definition of non-GAAP terms and a reconciliation of the non-GAAP amounts to net income included herein.

(3) Excludes deduction for purchase of property and equipment related to the Assembly Atlanta project in 2022 and 2021.

Combined Historical Basis 2022

Dollars in millions

	Year Ended December 31,							
					% Change 2022 to			% Change 2022 to
	2022		2021		2021	2020		2020
	(dollars in millions)							
Revenue (less agency commissions):								
Broadcast	\$	3,583	\$	3,080	16 %	\$	3,291	9 %
Production companies		93		73	27 %		61	52 %
Total revenue	\$	3,676	\$	3,153	17 %	\$	3,352	10 %
Political advertising revenue	\$	515	\$	60	758 %	\$	652	(21)%
Operating expenses (1):								
Broadcast	\$	2,165	\$	2,059	5 %	\$	1,923	13 %
Production companies	\$	83	\$	62	34 %	\$	53	57 %
Corporate and administrative	\$	104	\$	160	(35)%	\$	65	60 %
Non-GAAP Cash Flow (2):								
Broadcast Cash Flow	\$	1,444	\$	1,105	31 %	\$	1,459	(1)%
Broadcast Cash Flow Less Cash Corporate Expenses	\$	1,358	\$	958	42 %	\$	1,405	(3)%
Operating Cash Flow as defined in our Senior Credit Agreement	\$	1,359	\$	1,029	32 %	\$	1,403	(3)%
Free Cash Flow (3)	\$	593	\$	443	34 %	\$	809	(27)%

(1) Excludes depreciation, amortization and gain on disposal of assets, net.

(2) See definition of non-GAAP terms and a reconciliation of the non-GAAP amounts to net income included herein.

(3) Excludes deduction for purchase of property and equipment related to the Assembly Atlanta project in 2022 and 2021.

Non-GAAP Reconciliation

Reconciliation of Non-GAAP terms on As Reported Basis, in millions



(1) Excludes approximately \$264 million and \$109 million of capitalized construction and related interest payments for the Assembly Atlanta project in 2022 and 2021, respectively.

(2) Excludes approximately \$89 million of income tax payments related to the Meredith Divestiture and the Quincy Divestiture in 2021.

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Non-GAAP Reconciliation

Reconciliation of Non-GAAP terms on A Combined Historical Basis, in millions



					Ye	ar Ended			
	December 31,								
	2	022		2021		2020	2019		2018
Net income	\$	455	\$	265	\$	635	\$ 310	\$	523
Adjustments to reconcile from net income to			-		+		• • • • •	*	
Free Cash Flow:									
Depreciation		129		128		128	111		114
Amortization of intangible assets		207		123		114	127		127
Non-cash stock-based compensation		22		16		18	17		16
Non-cash 401(k) expense, excluding corporate portion		9		8		6	5		4
Gain on disposal of assets, net		(2)		(10)		(32)	(41)		(11)
Miscellaneous expense, net		4		8		27	(5)		8
Impairment of investment		18		-			(5)		-
Interest expense		354		311		311	311		311
Loss from early extinguishment of debt		-		-		12	-		-
Income tax expense		159		46		117	65		65
Amortization of program broadcast rights		48		55		58	60		63
Payments for program broadcast rights		(49)		(56)		(59)	(64)		(63)
Corporate and administrative expenses excluding		())		(50)		(3))	(04)		(03)
depreciation, amortization of intangible assets and									
non-cash stock-based compensation		86		147		54	93		73
Broadcast Transaction Related Expenses		6		3		-	45		3
Broadcast other adjustments		(2)		61		70	87		93
Broadcast Cash Flow		1,444		1,105		1,459	1,121		1,326
Corporate and administrative expenses excluding		1,444		1,103		1,439	1,121		1,520
depreciation, amortization of intangible assets and		$(\mathbf{P}_{\mathbf{C}})$		(147)		(54)	(93)		(72)
non-cash stock-based compensation Broadcast Cash Flow Less Cash Corporate Expenses		(86) 1,358		(147) 958		(54)	1,028		(73) 1.253
		-		938		1,405	1,020		1,233
Pension income		(3)		-		-	-		-
Contributions to pension plans		(4)		(4)		(3)	(3)		(3)
Adjustments for unrestricted subsidiaries		6		4		-	-		-
Corporate Transaction Related Expenses		2		71		1	35		8
Synergies and other adjustments		-		-		-	-		80
Operating Cash Flow as Defined in Senior Credit Facility		1,359		1,029		1,403	1,060		1,338
Interest expense		(354)		(311)		(311)	(311)		(311)
Amortization of deferred financing costs		15		12		12	12		12
Preferred dividends		(52)		(52)		(52)	(52)		(52)
Common stock dividends		(30)		(31)		-	-		-
Purchase of property and equipment (1)		(172)		(107)		(127)	(154)		(107)
Reimbursement of purchases of property and equipment		7		13		36	55		20
Income taxes paid, net of refunds (2)		(180)		(110)		(152)	(77)		(112)
Free Cash Flow	\$	593	\$	443	\$	809	\$ 533	\$	788

(1) Excludes approximately \$264 million and \$109 million of capitalized construction and related interest payments for the Assembly Atlanta project in 2022 and 2021, respectively.

(2) Excludes approximately \$89 million of income tax payments related to the Meredith Divestiture and the Quincy Divestiture in 2021.

Non-GAAP Terms



From time to time, Gray supplements its financial results prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP") by disclosing the non-GAAP financial measures Broadcast Cash Flow, Broadcast Cash Flow Less Cash Corporate Expenses, Operating Cash Flow as defined in Gray's Senior Credit Agreement, Free Cash Flow and Total Leverage Ratio, Net of All Cash. These non-GAAP amounts are used by us to approximate the amount used to calculate key financial performance covenants contained in our debt agreements and are used with our GAAP data to evaluate our results and liquidity. These non-GAAP amounts may be provided on an As-Reported Basis as well as a Combined Historical Basis.

"Broadcast Cash Flow" or "BCF"	Net income or loss plus loss from early extinguishment of debt, non-cash corporate and administrative expenses, non-cash stock based compensation, depreciation and amortization (including amortization of intangible assets and program broadcast rights), any loss on disposal of assets, any miscellaneous expense, interest expense, any income tax expense, non-cash 401(k) expense, Broadcast Transactions Related Expenses and broadcast other adjustments less any gain on disposal of assets, any miscellaneous income, any income tax benefits and payments for program broadcast rights.
"Broadcast Cash Flow Less Cash Corporate Expenses"	Net income or loss plus loss from early extinguishment of debt, non-cash stock based compensation, depreciation and amortization (including amortization of intangible assets and program broadcast rights), any loss on disposal of assets, any miscellaneous expense, interest expense, any income tax expense, non-cash 401(k) expense, Broadcast Transactions Related Expenses and broadcast other adjustments less any gain on disposal of assets, any miscellaneous income, any income tax benefits and payments for program broadcast rights.
"Free Cash Flow" or "FCF"	Net income or loss plus loss from early extinguishment of debt, non-cash stock based compensation, depreciation and amortization (including amortization of intangible assets and program broadcast rights), any loss on disposal of assets, any miscellaneous expense, any income tax expense, non-cash 401(k) expense, Broadcast Transactions Related Expenses, broadcast other adjustments, certain pension expenses, Corporate Transaction Related Expenses, synergies, other adjustments and amortization of deferred financing costs less any gain on disposal of assets, any miscellaneous income, any income tax benefits, payments for program broadcast rights, pension income, contributions to pension plans, preferred dividends, purchase of property and equipment (net of reimbursements) and income taxes paid (net of any refunds received).
"Operating Cash Flow" or "OCF"	Defined in our Senior Credit Agreement as net income or loss plus loss from early extinguishment of debt, non-cash stock based compensation, depreciation and amortization (including amortization of intangible assets and program broadcast rights), any loss on disposal of assets, any miscellaneous expense, interest expense, any income tax expense, non-cash 401(k) expense, Broadcast Transactions Related Expenses, broadcast other adjustments, certain pension expenses, Corporate Transaction Related Expenses, synergies and other adjustments less any gain on disposal of assets, any miscellaneous income, any income tax benefits, payments for program broadcast rights, pension income and contributions to pension plans.
"Total Leverage Ratio, Net of All Cash"	Our Total Leverage Ratio, Net of All Cash is determined by dividing our Adjusted Total Indebtedness, Net of All Cash by our Operating Cash Flow as defined in our Senior Credit Agreement, divided by two. Our Adjusted Total Indebtedness, Net of All Cash represents the total outstanding principal of our long-term debt, plus certain other obligations as defined in our Senior Credit Agreement, less all cash (excluding restricted cash). Our Operating Cash Flow as defined in our Senior Credit Agreement, divided by two, represents our average annual Operating Cash Flow as defined in our Senior Credit Agreement for the preceding eight quarters.

These non-GAAP terms are not defined in GAAP and our definitions may differ from, and therefore not be comparable to, similarly titled measures used by other companies, thereby limiting their usefulness. Such terms are used by management in addition to and in conjunction with results presented in accord-ance with GAAP and should be considered as supplements to, and not as substitutes for, net income and cash flows reported in accordance with GAAP. 19

Disclaimers, Definitions, and Non-GAAP Financial Data



This presentation contains certain forward-looking statements that are based largely on Gray Television, Inc.'s ("Gray", "Gray Television", "GTN" or the "Company") current expectations and reflect various estimates and assumptions by Gray. These statements may be identified by words such as "estimates", "expect," "anticipate," "will," "implied," "assume" and similar expressions. Forward looking statements are subject to certain risks, trends and uncertainties that could cause actual results and achievements to differ materially from those expressed in such forward-looking statements. Such risks, trends and uncertainties which in some instances are beyond Gray's control, include Gray's inability to complete the integration of our acquisitions and/or to achieve expected synergies from our acquisitions on a timely basis or at all, estimates of future retransmission revenue, future expenses and other future events. Gray is subject to additional risks and uncertainties described in Gray's quarterly and annual reports filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission from time to time, including in the "Risk Factors," and management's discussion and analysis of financial condition and results of operations sections contained therein. Any forward-looking statements in this presentation should be evaluated in light of these important risk factors. This presentation reflects management's views as of the date hereof. Except to the extent required by applicable law, Gray undertakes no obligation to update or revise any information contained in this presentation beyond the published date, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

The financial information attributable to acquired businesses for each of the periods presented are based on good faith estimates and assumptions of Gray management derived entirely from financial information provided by each respective entity in the due diligence process prior to our ownership and control thereof. Accordingly, although we believe such information to be accurate, such information cannot be independently verified by our management. This financial information also includes certain non-GAAP financial measures that are dependent on financial results that are not yet determinable with certainty. We are unable to present a quantitative reconciliation of the estimated non-GAAP financial measures to their most directly comparable GAAP financial measures because such information is not yet available and management cannot reliably estimate all of the necessary components of such GAAP measures without unreasonable effort or expense. In addition, we believe such reconciliation would imply a degree of precision that would be confusing or misleading to investors.

Combined Historical Basis reflects financial results that have been compiled by adding Gray's historical revenue and broadcast expenses to the historical revenue and broadcast expenses of the stations acquired in the completed transactions and subtracting the historical revenues and broadcast expenses of stations divested in the completed transactions as if they had been acquired or divested, respectively, on January 1, 2017.

Combined Historical Basis financial information does not include any adjustments for other events attributable to the completed transactions except "Broadcast Cash Flow," "Broadcast Cash Flow Less Cash Corporate Expenses," "Operating Cash Flow," "Operating Cash Flow as Defined in the Senior Credit Agreement" and "Total Leverage Ratio, Net of All Cash" each give effect to expected synergies, and "Free Cash Flow," on a Combined Historical Basis gives effect to the financings and certain expected operating synergies related to the completed transactions. "Operating Cash Flow," "Operating Cash Flow as Defined in the Senior Credit Agreement" and "Total Leverage Ratio, Net of All Cash" on a Combined Historical Basis also reflect the add-back of legal and other professional fees incurred in completing acquisitions. Certain of the Combined Historical Basis financial information has been derived from, and adjusted based on, unaudited, unreviewed financial information prepared by other entities, which Gray cannot independently verify. We cannot assure you that such financial information would not be materially different if such information were audited or reviewed and no assurances can be provided as to the accuracy of such information, or that our actual results would not differ materially from the Combined Historical Basis financial information if the completed transactions had been completed at the stated date. In addition, the presentation of Combined Historical Basis, "Broadcast Cash Flow," "Broadcast Cash Flow," "Operating Cash Flow as Defined in the Senior Credit Agreement," "Total Leverage Ratio, Net of All Cash," "Free Cash Flow," and the adjustments to such information, including expected synergies resulting from such transactions, may not comply with GAAP or the requirements for pro forma financial information under Regulation S-X under the Securities Act. gtay Television • Digital • Mobile Gray Television, Inc. 4370 Peachtree Rd., NE Atlanta, Georgia 30319 www.gray.tv

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